

Curriculum Vitae

Christian Gold, PhD

Primary address: NORCE Norwegian Research Centre AS, Postboks 22 Nygårdstangen, 5838 Bergen, Norway
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Born 31 January, 1972 in Karlsruhe, Germany. Nationality: German

Education and degrees

2014-2020 Courses in neuroscience, University of Vienna and others
2012-2013 Research leadership course, Uni Research
2008-2011 Professional Advancement Programme: Biostatistics – Controlled Trials, The Institute for Statistics Education at Statistics.com, Arlington, Virginia, USA (masters equivalent; certificate awarded 28 October 2011)
2009 Edinburgh Clinical Trial Management Course, University of Edinburgh, UK
2008 Full professor competence awarded (01 July 2008), Unifob Health, Bergen, Norway
2006 Course in Management of Research Projects, Unifob AS, University of Bergen, Norway
2005, 2008 Course for PhD Supervisors, Aalborg University, Denmark
2003-2004 Mag.art. in music therapy, Vienna University of Music and Performing Arts, Vienna, Austria (diploma awarded 06 May 2004)
1999-2003 PhD training, International Music Therapy Research School, Institute of Music and Music Therapy, Aalborg University, Denmark (PhD degree awarded 06 November 2003)
1998-1999 Psychotherapeutisches Propädeutikum (Psychotherapy general training), University of Vienna (diploma awarded 26 May 1999)
1992-1996 Music therapy training, Vienna University of Music and Performing Arts, Vienna, Austria (diploma awarded 09 July 1996)

Professional experience

01/2008-present Current main position:
Principal Researcher (Senior Researcher until 06/2008), NORCE Norwegian Research Centre (formerly Uni Research), Bergen, Norway (100%)
05/2019-present Professorial Research Fellow, Department of Clinical and Health Psychology, Faculty of Psychology, University of Vienna

08/2010-present	Adjunct Professor, Grieg Academy – Department of Music, University of Bergen, Norway (10%)
2003-2021	Honorary Professor (Methodological adviser/Guest Professor until 2012) for the PhD Training in Music Therapy, Department of Communication and Psychology, Aalborg University, Denmark
10/2011-06/2018	Guest professor, University of Applied Sciences Würzburg-Schweinfurt, Germany
02/2008-12/2009	Senior/Principal Researcher, Helse Bergen, Norway (20%)
08/2006-12/2007	Associate Professor, University of Bergen and Sogn og Fjordane University College, Norway
01/2004-07/2006	Associate Professor, Sogn og Fjordane University College, Norway
1999-2020	Private music therapy practice, Vienna
1997-2001	Music therapist, Department of Child and Adolescent Neuropsychiatry, Neurological Hospital Rosenhügel, Vienna

Research grants, scholarships and awards

2021-2024	Research grant (Kavli Trust, Programme on Health Research, NOK 10M), Title: Music for Autism (M4A)
2020-2023	Research grant (EU Joint Programme – Neurodegenerative Disease Research, JPND, Call "Multinational research projects on Personalised Medicine for Neurodegenerative Diseases", €2.6M); PI: Christian Gold; Title: Music Interventions for Dementia and Depression in ELderly care (MIDDEL): International cluster-randomised trial
2018-2022	Research grant (Research Council of Norway, Programme “High-quality and Reliable Diagnostics, Treatment and Rehabilitation”, NOK 19M); PI: Christian Gold; Title: Longitudinal Study of music Therapy’s Effectiveness for Premature infants and their caregivers: international randomized trial (LongSTEP)
2018-2020	Research grant (National Health and Medical Research Council, Australia, Programme “Boosting Dementia Research Grants”, AUD 1M); PI: Felicity Baker; Title: Music therapy interventions for dementia: Cluster randomised control trial
2017-2021	Research grant (Research Council of Norway, Programme “Better Health and Quality of Life”, NOK 14M); PI: Stefan Koelsch; Title: Effects of music instrument lessons on brain plasticity, mood, and quality of life in Alzheimer patients (ALMUTH)
2017-2020	Research grant (Academy of Finland, EUR 0.6M); PI: Jaakko Erkkilä; Title: No Pain No Gain: Internal Mechanisms of Improvisational Integrative Music Therapy in the Treatment of Depression
2015-2018	Research grant (Research Council of Norway, Programme “Independent basic research projects - Humanities and Social Sciences”, NOK 7M); PI: Karin Mössler; Title: Shared Moments. The bodily and emotional quality of the therapeutic relationship as outcome predictor in music therapy with children on the autistic spectrum
2014-2016	Research grant (National Institute for Health Research, Programme “Health Technology Assessment”, GBP 0.5M); PI: Mike Crawford; Title: Randomised

- controlled trial of improvisational music therapy for children with autism spectrum disorders: UK arm of the TIME-A study
- 2012-2016 Research grant (Research Council of Norway, Programmes “Clinical Research” and “Mental Health”, NOK 15M); PI: Christian Gold; Title: Randomised controlled Trial of Improvisational Music therapy's Effectiveness for children with Autism spectrum disorders (TIME-A)
- 2010-2012 Grant (GC Rieber Foundation, NOK 1M); PI: Brynjulf Stige and Christian Gold; Title: Internasjonalisering av aktiviteten ved GAMUT
- 2010-2011 Grant (Grieg Foundation, NOK 500k); PI: Christian Gold; Title: Establishing the Nordic Journal of Music Therapy as a leading international journal in its field
- 2010 Research grant (Research Council of Norway, Programme “Bilatgrunn”), PI: Christian Gold; Title: Issues in the evaluation of music therapy in mental health: Collaboration, outcomes, and therapists
- 2009 Project establishment support (Research Council of Norway); PI: Christian Gold; Title: Therapies and therapists for serious mental disorders: Network meta-analysis and randomised controlled trial in a contextual model of psychotherapy
- 2008-2010 Research grant (Research Council of Norway, Programme “Mental Health/Psykisk helse”, NOK 6M); PI: Christian Gold; Title: Resource-oriented music therapy for psychiatric patients with low therapy motivation: Randomised controlled trial
- 2008-2009 Research grant (Norwegian Directorate for Health and Social Affairs, NOK 930k); PI: Christian Gold; Title: Effects of music therapy for prison inmates: Pilot study
- 2005-2007 Research grant (Health Authority of Western Norway, NOK 400k); PI: Brynjulf Stige; Title: Efficacy of resource-oriented music therapy on psychiatric patients with low motivation or suitability for verbal psychotherapy: A randomised controlled trial
- 2005-2007 Research grant (Helse Førde); PI: Brynjulf Stige; Title: Ressursorientert musikkterapi i psykiatrien, en randomisert studie
- 2004-2007 Research grant (Research Council of Norway, NOK 5.6M); PI: Brynjulf Stige; Title: Music and health in late modernity: Resource-oriented music therapy and community music therapy
- 2002 Student Travel Award (Society for Psychotherapy Research); Title: Effects of individual music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents
- 2001-2003 Research grant (Andreas Tobias Kind Foundation, Hamburg, EUR 30k); PI: Christian Gold; Title: Effects of long-term individual music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents
- 2001 Viktor Frankl Award (Viktor Frankl Foundation, Vienna); Title: Effects of long-term individual music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents
- 1999-2003 PhD scholarship (Aalborg University, Denmark)

Commission of trust

- Vice-head of GAMUT – The Grieg Academy Music Therapy Research Centre (2022)
- Member of the ERA Trial Steering Committee (since 2018)

- Editor-in-Chief of the Nordic Journal of Music Therapy (2006-2019; associate editor from 2004-2006; board member since 2019)
- Editor of the Cochrane Developmental, Psychosocial and Learning Problems Group (since 2010)
- Editorial board member: Current Issues in Personality Psychology; Health Psychology Report (since 2013)
- Reviewer for journals: Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica; Aging and Mental Health; Archives of Disease in Childhood; Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine; Autism; Biological Research for Nursing; BMC Complementary and Alternative Medicine; Brain Sciences; British Journal of Psychiatry; Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews; Cognitive Neurodynamics; Complementary Therapies in Medicine; Harvard Review of Psychiatry; Journal of Clinical Epidemiology; Journal of Communication Disorders; Journal of Music Therapy; The Lancet; Music Perception; Musicae Scientiae; Musiktherapeutische Umschau; New England Journal of Medicine; PLoS ONE; Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences; Psychological Bulletin; Psychomusicology: Music, Mind, and Brain; Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics; Psychotherapy Research; Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders; Scientific Reports; Transactions on Autonomous Mental Development
- Reviewer for institutions: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services); Aalborg University; Academy of Finland; Ariel University Center of Samaria; Bar-Ilan University; Danish Medical Research Council; Fondation Privée des HUG (Hôpitaux Universitaires de Genève); French National Research Agency (ANR); German Federal Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF); Imperial College London; Israel Science Foundation; University of Melbourne; University of Queensland; Health and Medical Research Fund, Hong Kong; Health Research Board, Ireland; Rosetrees Trust, UK
- Member of the Scientific Advisory Board for the Viennese Centre for Music Therapy Research (WZMF), since 2017
- Member of Sound Health, National Institutes of Health (NIH), since inception (2017)
- PhD Board and Selection Committee for the PhD training in music therapy, Department of Communication and Psychology, Aalborg University, Denmark
- Scientific committee for the 7th European Music Therapy Congress, Eindhoven, Netherlands, 2007; the 2nd Norwegian Music Therapy Conference, Bergen, Norway, 2007; the 6th Nordic Music Therapy Conference, Aalborg, Denmark, 2009; and the 8th European Music Therapy Congress, Cádiz, Spain, 2010
- Member of the Qualitative Research synthesis working group of the American Music Therapy Association (AMTA), 2008-2009
- Consultant for the German Federal Working Group on Arts Therapies, since 2011
- External expert (nichtamtlicher Sachverständiger) for the Austrian Ministry of Health, since 2009
- Member of the Norwegian Society of Behavioural Medicine (NAMF, 2009-present) and the Austrian Professional Association of Music Therapists (ÖBM, 2001-present); former member of the Society for Psychotherapy Research (SPR, 2001-present) and the German Society of Music Therapy (DMtG, 1996-2016)
- Guest teaching at University of Melbourne, Australia; Vienna University of Music and Performing Arts, Austria; Viennese Institute of Music Therapy, Austria; University of Music and Performing Arts Graz, Austria; University of Pavia, Italy; ArtEZ School of Music, Enschede, Netherlands; Tilburg University, Netherlands; Molloy College, Rockville Centre, NY, USA.

Publications

a) Papers in peer-reviewed journals

- Baker, F. A., Lee, Y.-E. C., Sousa, T. V., Stretton-Smith, P. A., Tamplin, J., Sveinsdottir, V., Geretsegger, M., Wake, J. D., Assmus, J., & Gold, C. (2022). Clinical effectiveness of music interventions for dementia and depression in elderly care (MIDDEL): Australian cohort of an international pragmatic cluster-randomised controlled trial. *The Lancet Healthy Longevity*, 3(3), e153–e165. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2666-7568\(22\)00027-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2666-7568(22)00027-7)
- Flo, B. K., Matziorinis, A. M., Skouras, S., Sudmann, T. T., Gold, C., & Koelsch, S. (2022). Study protocol for the Alzheimer and music therapy study: An RCT to compare the efficacy of music therapy and physical activity on brain plasticity, depressive symptoms, and cognitive decline, in a population with and at risk for Alzheimer's disease. *PLOS ONE*, 17(6), e0270682. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0270682>
- Gaden, T. S., Ghetti, C., Kvestad, I., Bieleninik, L., Stordal, A. S., Assmus, J., Arnon, S., Elefant, C., Epstein, S., Ettenberger, M., Lichtensztejn, M., Lindvall, M. W., Mangernsnes, J., Røed, C. J., Vederhus, B. J., & Gold, C. (2022). Short-term Music Therapy for Families With Preterm Infants: A Randomized Trial. *Pediatrics*, e2021052797. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2021-052797>
- Geretsegger, M., Fusar-Poli, L., Elefant, C., Mössler, K. A., Vitale, G., & Gold, C. (2022). Music therapy for autistic people. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 5. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD004381.pub4>
- Ghetti, C., Chen, X.-J., Brenner, A. K., Hakvoort, L. G., Lien, L., Fachner, J., & Gold, C. (2022). Music therapy for people with substance use disorders. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 5. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD012576.pub3>
- Gottfried, T., Elefant, C., & Gold, C. (2022). Music-oriented parent counseling to promote improvement in level of parental stress, quality of life and the use of music in everyday life among parents of children with autism: A mixed-methods randomized controlled study. *Nordic Journal of Music Therapy*, 1–26. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08098131.2022.2131890>
- Grau-Sánchez, J., Jamey, K., Paraskevopoulos, E., Dalla Bella, S., Gold, C., Schlaug, G., Belleville, S., Rodríguez-Fornells, A., Hackney, M. E., & Särkämö, T. (2022). Putting music to trial: Consensus on key methodological challenges investigating music-based rehabilitation. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, nyas.14892. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nyas.14892>
- Hartmann, M., Mavrolampados, A., Toiviainen, P., Saarikallio, S., Foubert, K., Brabant, O., Snape, N., Ala-Ruona, E., Gold, C., & Erkkilä, J. (2022). Musical interaction in music therapy for depression treatment. *Psychology of Music*, 030573562210843. <https://doi.org/10.1177/03057356221084368>
- Lee, Y. C., Sousa, T. V., Stretton-Smith, P. A., Gold, C., Geretsegger, M., & Baker, F. A. (2022). Demographic and clinical profile of residents living with dementia and depressive symptoms in Australian private residential aged care: Data from the Music Interventions for Dementia and Depression in ELderly care (MIDDEL) cluster-randomised controlled trial. *Australasian Journal on Ageing*, ajag.13104. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajag.13104>
- Pedersen, I. N., Bonde, L. O., Hannibal, N. J., Nielsen, J., Aagaard, J., Gold, C., Rye Bertelsen, L., Jensen, S. B., & Nielsen, R. E. (2021). Music Therapy vs. Music Listening for Negative Symptoms in Schizophrenia: Randomized, Controlled, Assessor- and Patient-Blinded Trial. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 12.

- <https://www.frontiersin.org/article/10.3389/fpsy.2021.738810>
- Rasing, N. L., Janus, S. I. M., Kreutz, G., Sveinsdottir, V., Gold, C., Nater, U. M., & Zuidema, S. U. (2022). The Impact of Music on Stress Biomarkers: Protocol of a Substudy of the Cluster-Randomized Controlled Trial Music Interventions for Dementia and Depression in ELderly Care (MIDDEL). *Brain Sciences*, 12(4), Article 4. <https://doi.org/10.3390/brainsci12040485>
- Bieleninik, Ł., & Gold, C. (2021). Estimating Components and Costs of Standard Care for Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder in Europe from a Large International Sample. *Brain Sciences*, 11(3), 340. <https://doi.org/10.3390/brainsci11030340>
- Gold, C. (2021). Unclear conclusions on SARS-CoV-2 elimination versus mitigation. *The Lancet*, 398(10311), 1566. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(21\)02229-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(21)02229-7)
- Yakobson, D., Gold, C., Beck, B. D., Elefant, C., Bauer-Rusek, S., & Arnon, S. (2021). Effects of Live Music Therapy on Autonomic Stability in Preterm Infants: A Cluster-Randomized Controlled Trial. *Children*, 8(11), 1077. <https://doi.org/10.3390/children8111077>
- Erkkila, J., Brabant, O., Hartmann, M., Mavrolampados, A., Ala-Ruona, E., Snape, N., Saarikallio, S., & Gold, C. (2021). Music Therapy for Depression Enhanced With Listening Homework and Slow Paced Breathing: A Randomised Controlled Trial. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 12, 613821. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.613821>
- Gaden, T. S., Ghetti, C., Kvestad, I., & Gold, C. (2021). The LongSTEP approach: Theoretical framework and intervention protocol for using parent-driven infant-directed singing as resource-oriented music therapy. *Nordic Journal of Music Therapy*, 0(0), 1–26. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08098131.2021.1921014>
- Ghetti, C. M., Vederhus, B. J., Gaden, T. S., Brenner, A. K., Bieleninik, L., Kvestad, I., Assmus, J., & Gold, C. (2021). Longitudinal Study of Music Therapy's Effectiveness for Premature Infants and Their Caregivers (LongSTEP): Feasibility Study With a Norwegian Cohort. *J Music Ther.* <https://doi.org/10.1093/jmt/thaa023>
- Gold, C., Due, F. B., Thieu, E. K., Hjørnevik, K., Tuastad, L., & Assmus, J. (2021). Long-Term Effects of Short-Term Music Therapy for Prison Inmates: Six-Year Follow-Up of a Randomized Controlled Trial. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 65(5), 543–557. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0306624X20909216>
- Baker, F. A., Stretton-Smith, P. A., Sousa, T. V., Clark, I., Cotton, A., Gold, C., & Lee, Y. C. (2020). Resource assessment in trials undertaken in residential care homes: Experiences from the Australian MIDDEL cluster randomised controlled trial research team. *Contemporary Clinical Trials Communications*, 20, 100675. doi:10.1016/j.conctc.2020.100675
- Ghetti, C., Chen, X.-J., Brenner, A. K., Hakvoort, L. G., Lien, L., Fachner, J., & Gold, C. (2020). Music therapy for people with substance use disorders. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. doi:10.1002/14651858.CD012576.pub2
- Lexander, H., Dahle, K., & Gold, C. (2020). Utvikling av musikkterapeutiske intervensjoner for mennesker med Alzheimers sykdom i tidlig fase, mild kognitiv svikt og subjektiv kognitiv svikt [Development of music therapy interventions for people with Alzheimer's disease in early phase, mild cognitive impairment, and subjective cognitive decline]. *Musikkterapi*, 2, 6–19.
- Mössler, K., Schmid, W., Assmus, J., Fusar-Poli, L., & Gold, C. (2020). Attunement in Music Therapy for Young Children with Autism: Revisiting Qualities of Relationship as Mechanisms of Change. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*. doi:10.1007/s10803-020-04448-w
- Yakobson, D., Arnon, S., Gold, C., Elefant, C., Litmanovitz, I., & Daniels Beck, B. (2020).

- Music Therapy for Preterm Infants and Their Parents: A Cluster-Randomized Controlled Trial Protocol. *Journal of Music Therapy*, 57(2), 219-242.
doi:10.1093/jmt/thaa002
- Baker, F. A., Tamplin, J., Clark, I. N., Lee, Y. C., Geretsegger, M., & Gold, C. (2019). Treatment fidelity in a music therapy multi-site cluster randomized controlled trial for people living with dementia: The MIDDEL project intervention fidelity protocol. *Journal of Music Therapy*, 56(2), 125-148. doi:10.1093/jmt/thy023
- Erkkilä, J., Brabant, O., Saarikallio, S., Ala-Ruona, E., Hartmann, M., Letulä, N., . . . Gold, C. (2019). Enhancing the efficacy of integrative improvisational music therapy in the treatment of depression: study protocol for a randomised controlled trial. *Trials*, 20(1). doi:10.1186/s13063-019-3323-6
- Ghetti, C., Bieleninik, L., Hysing, M., Kvestad, I., Assmus, J., Romeo, R., . . . Gold, C. (2019). Longitudinal Study of music Therapy's Effectiveness for Premature infants and their caregivers (LongSTEP): protocol for an international randomised trial. *BMJ Open*, 9(8), e025062. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2018-025062
- Giannelli, E., Gold, C., Bieleninik, L., Ghetti, C., & Gelo, O. C. G. (2019). Dialectical behaviour therapy and 12-step programmes for substance use disorder: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Counselling and Psychotherapy Research*, 19(3), 274-285. doi:10.1002/capr.12228
- Gold, C., Eickholt, J., Assmus, J., Stige, B., Wake, J. D., Baker, F. A., Tamplin, J., Clark, I., Lee, Y. C., Jacobsen, S. L., Ridder, H. M. O., Kreutz, G., Muthesius, D., Wosch, T., Ceccato, E., Raglio, A., Ruggeri, M., Vink, A., Zuidema, S., Odell-Miller, H., Orrell, M., Schneider, J., Kubiak, C., Romeo, R., & Geretsegger, M. (2019). Music Interventions for Dementia and Depression in ELderly care (MIDDEL): protocol and statistical analysis plan for a multinational cluster-randomised trial. *BMJ Open*, 9(3), e023436. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2018-023436
- Mössler, K., Gold, C., Assmus, J., Schumacher, K., Calvet, C., Reimer, S., . . . Schmid, W. (2019). The Therapeutic Relationship as Predictor of Change in Music Therapy with Young Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 49(7), 2795-2809. doi:10.1007/s10803-017-3306-y
- Sharda, M., Silani, G., Specht, K., Tillmann, J., Nater, U., & Gold, C. (2019). Music therapy for children with autism: investigating social behaviour through music. *The Lancet Child & Adolescent Health*, 3(11), 759-761. doi:10.1016/s2352-4642(19)30265-2
- Fusar-Poli, L., Bieleninik, L., Brondino, N., Chen, X. J., & Gold, C. (2018). The effect of music therapy on cognitive functions in patients with dementia: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Aging and Mental Health*, 22(9), 1097-1106. doi:10.1080/13607863.2017.1348474
- Gottfried, T., Thompson, G., Elefant, C., & Gold, C. (2018). Reliability of the Music in Everyday Life (MEL) Scale: A Parent-Report Assessment for Children on the Autism Spectrum. *Journal of Music Therapy*, 55(2), 133-155. doi:10.1093/jmt/thy002
- Bieleninik, L., Geretsegger, M., Mössler, K., Assmus, J., Thompson, G., Gattino, G., Elefant, C., Gottfried, T., Iglizzi, R., Muratori, F., Suvini, F., Kim, J., Crawford, M. J., Odell-Miller, H., Oldfield, A., Casey, O., Finnemann, J., Carpentier, J., Park, A. L., Grossi, E., & Gold, C. (2017). Effects of improvisational music therapy vs enhanced standard care on symptom severity among children with autism spectrum disorder: The TIME-A randomized clinical trial. *JAMA*, 318(6), 525-535. doi: 10.1001/jama.2017.9478
- Crawford, M. J., Gold, C., Odell-Miller, H., Thana, L., Faber, S., Assmus, J., Bieleninik, L., Geretsegger, M., Grant, C., Maratos, A., Sandford, S., Claringbold, A., McConachie, H., Maskey, M., Mössler, K. A., Ramchandani, P., & Hassiotis, A. (2017). International multicentre randomised controlled trial of improvisational music therapy

- for children with autism spectrum disorder: TIME-A study. *Health Technology Assessment*, 21(59), 1-40. doi: 10.3310/hta21590
- Aalbers, S., Fusar-Poli, L., Freeman, R. E., Spreen, M., Ket, J. C., Vink, A. C., Maratos, A., Crawford, M., Chen, X. J., & Gold, C. (2017). Music therapy for depression. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 11, CD004517. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD004517.pub3
- Bieleninik, L., Posserud, M. B., Geretsegger, M., Thompson, G., Elefant, C., & Gold, C. (2017). Tracing the temporal stability of autism spectrum diagnosis and severity as measured by the Autism Diagnostic Observation Schedule: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *PLoS One*, 12(9), e0183160. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0183160
- Geretsegger, M., Mössler, K. A., Bieleninik, L., Chen, X. J., Heldal, T. O., & Gold, C. (2017). Music therapy for people with schizophrenia and schizophrenia-like disorders. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*(5). doi: 10.1002/14651858.Cd004025.Pub4
- Ghetti, C., Chen, X., Fachner, J., & Gold, C. (2017). Music therapy for people with substance use disorders (Protocol). *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD012576
- Gold, C., Saarikallio, S., Crooke, A. H. D., & McFerran, K. S. (2017). Group music therapy as a preventive intervention for young people at risk: cluster-randomized trial *Journal of Music Therapy*, 54(2), 133-160. doi:10.1093/jmt/thx002
- Werner, J., Wosch, T., & Gold, C. (2017). Effectiveness of group music therapy versus recreational group singing for depressive symptoms of elderly nursing home residents: pragmatic trial. *Aging and Mental Health*, 21(2), 147-155. doi: 10.1080/13607863.2015.1093599
- Bieleninik, L., Ghetti, C., & Gold, C. (2016). Music Therapy for Preterm Infants and Their Parents: A Meta-analysis. *Pediatrics*, 138(3), e20160971. doi:10.1542/peds.2016-0971
- Chen, X., Hannibal, N., & Gold, C. (2016). Randomized trial of group music therapy with Chinese prisoners: Impact on anxiety, depression, and self-esteem. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 60(9), 1064–1081. doi: 10.1177/0306624X15572795
- Chen, X., Leith, H., Aarø, L. E., Manger, T., & Gold, C. (2016). Music therapy for improving mental health problems of offenders in correctional settings: Systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 12(2), 209-228. doi:10.1007/s11292-015-9250-y
- Geretsegger, M., Holck, U., Bieleninik, L., & Gold, C. (2016). Feasibility of a trial on improvisational music therapy for children with autism spectrum disorder. *Journal of Music Therapy*, 53(2), 93-120. doi:10.1093/jmt/thv038
- Beck, B. D., Hansen, Å. M., & Gold, C. (2015). Coping with work-related stress through Guided Imagery and Music (GIM): Randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Music Therapy*, 52(3), 323-352. doi:10.1093/jmt/thv011
- Gold, C. (2015). Dose and effect in CBT for schizophrenia. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 207(3), 269-273. doi:10.1192/bjp.207.3.269
- Geretsegger, M., Holck, U., Carpena, J. A., Elefant, C., Kim, J., & Gold, C. (2015). Common characteristics of improvisational approaches in music therapy for children with autism spectrum disorder: Developing treatment guidelines. *Journal of Music Therapy*, 52(2), 258-281. doi:10.1093/jmt/thv005
- Saarikallio, S., Gold, C., & McFerran, K. (2015). Development and validation of the Healthy-Unhealthy Music Scale. *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, 20(4), 210-217. doi:10.1111/camh.12109
- Bieleninik, L., & Gold, C. (2014). Early intervention for premature infants in neonatal intensive care unit. *Acta Neuropsychologica*, 12(2), 185-203.

- doi:10.5604/17307503.1111845
- Chen, X., Hannibal, N., Xu, K., & Gold, C. (2014). Group music therapy for prisoners: Protocol for a randomised controlled trial. *Nordic Journal of Music Therapy*, 23(3), 224-241. doi:10.1080/08098131.2013.854268
- Geretsegger, M., Elefant, C., Mössler, K. A., & Gold, C. (2014). Music therapy for people with autism spectrum disorder. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*(6). doi:10.1002/14651858.Cd004381.Pub3
- Gelo, O. C. G., Zips, A., Ponocny-Seliger, E., Neumann, K., Balugani, R., & Gold, C. (2014). Hypnobeavorial and hypnoenergetic therapy in the reduction of body weight and improvement of eating behavior and body concept in obese women: A pragmatic randomized clinical trial. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 62(3), 260-291. doi:10.1080/00207144.2014.901055
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c) Other written publications (book chapters etc.)

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d) Invited presentations at international conferences

- Gold, C., Frischen, U., & Rasing, N. (2021, March 22). *Music Interventions for Dementia: Research Evidence and Ongoing Clinical Trials*. Rotman Research Institute Virtual Conference Aging & Brain Health: Optimizing Cognitive & Behavioural Function in Disorders of the Aging Brain, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
- Ghetti, C., Brenner, A., & Gold, C. (2019, 19 November). *Music therapy for people with substance use disorders: Preliminary findings from a Cochrane systematic review*. Paper presented at the POLYFON Conference, Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2019, 18 June). *Developing and evaluating psychosocial interventions: From process evaluations to randomized controlled trials and back. With examples of music therapy in mental health*. Paper presented at the 28. Kolokwia Psychologiczne PAN, Institute of Psychology of the Polish Academy of Sciences, Gdansk, Poland.
- Gold, C. (2019, 15 May). *Auf dem Weg zu einer evidenzbasierten Musiktherapie für Autismus: Erreichte Meilensteine und aktuelle Herausforderungen*. Paper presented at the Mittwochs-Kolloquium 2019 der Erwachsenen- und Kinder- und Jugendpsychiatrie, Universitäts-Klinikum Frankfurt, Frankfurt, Germany.
- Gold, C. (2019, 15 April). *“Be grateful for negative trials, they allow us to move on”:* *Practice and research development in the arts therapies*. Paper presented at the Conference “Combining Creative Arts Therapies. A Decade of the School of Creative Arts Therapies”, University of Haifa, Haifa, Israel.
- Gold, C. (2019, 7 March). *Music Interventions for Dementia and Depression in ELderly care (MIDDEL): A pragmatic trial*. Paper presented at the International Nursing Home Research Symposium: A Global Tour Through Pragmatic Trials in Nursing Homes, AMDA – The Society for Post-Acute and Long-Term Care Medicine Annual Conference, Atlanta, GA.
- Gold, C. (2017, 4 November). *La ricerca in musicoterapia. TIME-A: risultati e riflessioni* [Research in music therapy: Results and reflections]. Paper presented at the conference “Musicoterapia e ricerca: Il progetto TIME-A”, IRCCS Stella Maris, Calambrone (Pisa), Italy.
- Gold, C. (2017, 11 November). *Musiktherapie und Autismus: Eine Forschungsagenda* [Music therapy and autism: A research agenda]. Paper presented at the 5th “Mozart & Science” International Conference on Music for Medicine and Therapy, Krems, Austria.
- Tottenham, N., Gold, C., Peretz, I., Robb, S. L., & Trainor, L. (2017, 26 January). *Music and music therapy: autism and pediatric cancer*. Paper presented at the conference Music and the Brain: Research Across the Lifespan. NIH/Kennedy Center Initiative, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD, USA.
- Gold, C. (2016, 1 December). *Music therapy in mental health: Developing an evidence base*. Paper presented at the Conference "Musica e musicoterapia in ambito clinico e di ricerca: Quali progressi?", University of Milan, Milan, Italy.

- Gold, C. (2016, 5 July). *Triangular objects in music therapy practice, theory, and research*. Opening lecture presented at the 10th European Music Therapy Congress, Vienna, Austria.
- Gold, C. (2015, 30 October). *Trial of Improvisational Music Therapy's Effectiveness for Autism (TIME-A): What have we learned from 278 children in 9 countries?* Paper presented at the Conference "International Perspectives on Improvisational Music Therapy and Autism Spectrum Disorder: Research and Practice", Molloy College, Rockville Centre, NY, USA.
- Gold, C. (2015, 15 October). *Music therapy as a clinical intervention for mental disorders: State of the evidence*. Paper presented at the Lecture series "Culture and Brain", Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm, Sweden.
- Gold, C., & Bieleninik, L. (2015, 1 May). *Randomized Controlled Trial of Improvisational Music Therapy's Effectiveness for Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders (TIME-A)*. Paper presented at the Conference "Developmental Interventions for Autism: Evidence-Based Research", The Rebecca Center for Music Therapy at Molloy College, NY, USA.
- Gold, C. (2014, 23 October). *Music therapy in child and adolescent mental health: The evidence to date*. Keynote paper presented at the Conference "Music in Mind: The Role of Music Therapy in Child and Adolescent Health", Queen's University Belfast, Northern Ireland.
- Gold, C. (2014, 14 April). *Music therapy for improving mental health in offenders: State of the evidence*. Paper presented at the Symposium Music Therapy and Offender Treatment, University of Tilburg, Netherlands.
- Gold, C. (2014, 11 February). *Aus der Praxis, für die Praxis: Pragmatische Studien in der Musiktherapie*. Invited paper presented at the Conference "Forschung im Kontext klinischer Musiktherapie", IMC University of Applied Sciences, Krems, Austria.
- Gold, C. (2012, 24 April). *Collaborative research in music therapy: Building a culture that supports growth*. Inaugural lecture presented at the Doctoral Programme in Music Therapy, Aalborg University, Denmark.
- Gold, C. (2012, 23 March). *Collaborative research projects in music therapy in mental health: The house and its rooms*. Invited paper presented at the Regional Conference of the Mid-Atlantic Region, American Music Therapy Association, Baltimore, MD.
- Gold, C. (2012, 22 March). *Music therapy research in the 21st century: From separation to integration*. Invited paper presented at the Regional Conference of the Mid-Atlantic Region, American Music Therapy Association, Baltimore, MD.
- Gold, C. (2011, 5 November). *Tony's academic contribution to the Cochrane reviews in music therapy, to RCT research projects and to the research milieu in Bergen*. Invited paper presented at the Commemorative Seminar for Tony Wigram, Aalborg, Denmark.
- Gold, C. (2011, 13 July). *Soft therapies and hard research methods: About developing an evidence base in the arts therapies*. Invited paper presented at the 1st conference of the International Centre for Research in Arts Therapies (ICRA), London, UK.
- Gold, C. (2009, 1-3 May). *Music therapy on the road to an empirically supported form of psychotherapy: Where are we today?* Keynote paper presented at the 6th Nordic Music Therapy Conference, Aalborg, Denmark.
- Gold, C. (2008, 6 June). *Music therapy for people with serious mental disorders: Findings from meta-analysis and implications for practice*. Paper presented at the Conference on music therapy and research with psychiatric patients, Conservatorium of Music of Verona "Felice Dall'Abaco" and Department of Psychiatry of Legnago, Verona, Italy.

- Gold, C. (2007, November). *Mechanisms of change: What is it that works in music therapy?* Paper presented at the XII Annual Course on Schizophrenia "Psychosis and Therapeutic Relationships", Madrid, Spain.
- Gold, C. (2007, November). *Music therapy in psychiatry: Definition and summary of research evidence.* Paper presented at the XII Annual Course on Schizophrenia "Psychosis and Therapeutic Relationships", Madrid, Spain.
- Gold, C. (2006, June). *An overview of results and current issues in outcome research on music therapy for people with psychotic disorders.* Paper presented at the 15th ISPS International Congress for the Psychotherapy of the Schizophrenia and Other Psychoses, Madrid, Spain.
- Gold, C., Lygren, M., Karterud, I. M., & Petersen, I. (2006, June). *Music therapy for psychotic patients: research and clinical perspectives.* Paper presented at the 15th ISPS International Congress for the Psychotherapy of the Schizophrenia and Other Psychoses, Madrid, Spain.
- Gold, C. (2006, March). *Wirksamkeit von Musiktherapie bei Schizophrenie: Eine Übersichtsarbeit von randomisierten Studien.* Paper presented at the FMZ Conference "Lärmende Stille im Kopf - Musiktherapie in der Psychiatrie", Munich, Germany.
- Gold, C. (2005, November). *Music therapy for schizophrenia: A systematic review.* Paper presented at the "What Works? 2005" Seminar on evidence in social work, Nordic Campbell Center, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- Gold, C. (2004, November). *The evidence base on music therapy with autistic spectrum disorder.* Paper presented at the 6th annual AMTA conference, Austin, Texas.
- Gold, C. (2004, November). *Evidence for the efficacy of music therapy in psychiatry: Present and future.* Paper presented at the 6th annual AMTA conference, Austin, Texas.

e) Other publications (conference papers etc.)

- Gold, C. (2021, May 28). *Musiktherapie versus Spieltherapie im Einzelsetting mit Kindern im Autismusspektrum: Binationale randomisierte Studie zu Kommunikation, Teilhabe und Hirnkonnektivität.* 16. Fachtagung für inklusives Musizieren, University of Music and Performing Arts Vienna, Vienna, Austria.
- Gold, C. (2021, June 4). *Music interventions for dementia and depression in elderly care (MIDDEL): Multinational trial of effectiveness and predictive biomarkers.* EAPM Virtual Conference, Vienna, Austria.
- Gold, C. (2021, June 19). *Putting music to trial: Design and progress of ongoing clinical trials on music-based interventions in neurological rehabilitation. The MIDDEL trial.* Conference "The Neurosciences and Music - VII: Connecting with music across the lifespan," Aarhus, Denmark.
- Gold, C., & Specht, K. (2021, June 19). *Discrepant results between small exploratory trials and a multinational pragmatic trial of music therapy for autism: Heterogeneity on all levels.* Conference "The Neurosciences and Music - VII: Connecting with music across the lifespan," Aarhus, Denmark.
- Ghetti, C., Gaden, T. S., Bieleninik, L., Kvestad, I., & Gold, C. (2020, 19-22 November). *Real World Challenges in Research: When a Multination Pragmatic Trial Meets a Pandemic.* Paper presented at the American Music Therapy Association 2020 Conference, Online.
- Geretsegger, M., Gold, C., & Schneider, J. (2020, 16-18 November). *The voices of people with dementia and their carers: User involvement in a multinational trial on group music interventions for dementia and depression.* Paper presented at the Second Krems Dementia Conference: Dealing with Dementia: prevention, timely detection

- and awareness – Coordinated efforts between East and West, Danube University Krems, Center for Dementia Studies, Krems, Austria.
- Gold, C. (2020, 20-22 October). *Multinational trial of music interventions for care home residents: Recruitment and Covid-19 adaptations*. Paper presented at the INTERDEM Meeting, 30th Alzheimer Europe Conference, online.
- Gaden, T. S., Ghetti, C. M., Kvestad, I., & Gold, C. (2020, 7-8 July). *The Effectiveness of NICU Music Therapy with a High Degree of Parental involvement Assessed at Discharge from Hospital: Preliminary Findings from International RCT LongSTEP*. Paper presented at the 16th World Congress of Music Therapy, Online from South Africa.
- Ghetti, C. M., Gaden, T. S., Gold, C., Bieleninik, L., Ettenberger, M., Elefant, C., & Lichtensztein, M. (2020, 7-8 July). *Finding our groove: Navigating diverse cultural contexts to initiate a multi-nation randomized controlled trial of music therapy for premature infants and their parents (LongSTEP)*. Paper presented at the 16th World Congress of Music Therapy, Online from South Africa.
- Lee, Y.-E. C., Stretton-Smith, P., Clark, I., Gold, C., & Baker, F. (2020, 7-8 July). *Exploring the experience and meaning of participation in Music Interventions for people with dementia living in care homes: Hearing the voices of residents, staff and family*. Paper presented at the 16th World Congress of Music Therapy, Online from South Africa.
- Mindu, A. D., Gold, C., & Silani, G. (2020, 18-20 June). *Exploring Cerebello-Cortico Functional Connectivity in Autism Spectrum Disorder*. Paper presented at the MEi:CogSci Conference, online, University of Vienna, Austria.
- Ghetti, C., Lindvall, M. W., Gaden, T. S., Bieleninik, L., Brenner, A., Gold, C., & Kvestad, I. (2020, 11-14 June). *LongSTEP – implementering av en internasjonal klinisk studie om musikkterapi for premature barn og deres foreldre*. Paper presented at the Norsk musikkterapikonferanse, online, Fredrikstad, Norway.
- Ghetti, C., Gaden, T. S., Bieleninik, Ł., Konieczna-Nowak, L., & Gold, C. (2019, 29 June). *Longitudinal study of music therapy's effectiveness for premature infants and their caregivers (LongSTEP): Results from feasibility studies and first steps in an international randomized controlled trial*. Paper presented at the 11th European Music Therapy Conference, Aalborg, Denmark.
- Gold, C. (2019, 22 May). *Can neuroscience explain heterogeneity in clinical trials of psychosocial therapies?* Poster presented at the Department of Applied Psychology: Health, Development, Enhancement and Intervention, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria.
- Gold, C. (2018, 22 November). *Using music to improve mental and social health in clinical populations: What works for whom, why, and when?* Paper presented at the University of Vienna, Faculty of Psychology, Vienna, Austria.
- Bieleninik, Ł., Konieczna, L., Ghetti, C., & Gold, C. (2018, 11-12 September). *Longitudinal Study of music Therapy's Effectiveness for Premature infants and their caregivers (LongSTEP): Polish feasibility study and international randomised trial*. Paper presented at the 38th Annual Society for Reproductive and Infant Psychology Conference, University of Lodz, Lodz, Poland.
- Ghetti, C., Gaden, T. S., & Gold, C. (2018, 28 August). *Longitudinal Study of music Therapy's Effectiveness for Premature infants and their caregivers (LongSTEP): International randomized trial*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of NORCE Health, NORCE Norwegian Research Centre AS, Os, Norway.
- Ghetti, C., & Gold, C. (2018, 10 August). *Evaluating the feasibility of LongSTEP, Longitudinal study of music therapy's effectiveness for premature infants and their*

- caregivers. Paper presented at the 9th Nordic Music Therapy Conference, Stockholm, Sweden.
- Ghetti, C., Gold, C., & Bieleninik, Ł. (2018, 9 June). *Longitudinal Study of music Therapy's Effectiveness for Premature infants and their caregivers (LongSTEP): Feasibility study and international randomized controlled trial*. Paper presented at the 5th Norwegian Music Therapy Conference: "40+30. Jubileumskonferanse for musikkterapi i Norge", Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2018, 23 May). *Musikkterapi i PBU: TIME-A – et samarbeidsprosjekt*. Paper presented at the Forskningsdag, Bergen Hospital Trust - Haukeland University Hospital, Divisjon psykisk helsevern, Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2018, 28 March). *Musiktherapie und Autismus: Forschung und Praxis*. Paper presented at the Autismus Therapie- und Forschungszentrum (ATFZ), University Hospital Frankfurt, Goethe University, Frankfurt, Germany.
- Geretsegger, M., Mössler, K., & Gold, C. (2017, 21 November). *What is the benefit of music therapy for people with schizophrenia? Updated Cochrane Review*. Paper presented at the POLYFON konferanse "Musikkterapi gjennom livet: fra forebygging til recovery", Bergen, Norway.
- Janus, S. I. M., Zuidema, S., & Gold, C. (2017, 21 November). *Towards a practice guideline for research on music therapy for patients with dementia and depression*. Paper presented at the POLYFON konferanse "Musikkterapi gjennom livet: fra forebygging til recovery", Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2017, 31 March). *Effectiveness of improvisational music therapy versus enhanced standard care for children with autism spectrum disorders: The TIME-A randomised controlled trial*. Paper presented at the 10th Scientific Meeting for Autism Spectrum Conditions (WTAS), Society for Research in Autism Spectrum Conditions (WGAS), Berlin, Germany.
- Mössler, K., Schmid, W., Schumacher, K., Calvet, C., Reimer, S., Bergmann, T., & Gold, C. (2017, 30 March). *Beziehung als Wirkfaktor in der musiktherapeutischen Arbeit mit Kindern mit Autismus-Spektrum-Störung*. Poster presented at the 10th Scientific Meeting for Autism Spectrum Conditions (WTAS), Society for Research in Autism Spectrum Conditions (WGAS), Berlin, Germany.
- Park, A.-L., Kjerstad, E., Crawford, M. J., & Gold, C. (2016, 28 November). *Cost-effectiveness analysis of a randomised controlled trial of improvisational music therapy's effectiveness for young children with autism (TIME-A) in the UK: Preliminary findings (work-in-progress)*. Poster presented at the Examining the utility of music interventions for children with learning disabilities conference, Royal Society of Medicine, London, UK.
- Gold, C. (2016, 15 November). *The effects of music therapy on children with ASD: New evidence*. Paper presented at the Conference "Musikk – kropp – autisme: Åpen internasjonal seminardag om relasjonelle aspekter i musikkterapi for barn med autisme", Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2016, 9 November). *Collaborative research in music therapy: Lessons learned from the TIME-A project*. Paper presented at the Doctoral Programme in Music Therapy, Aalborg University, Aalborg, Denmark.
- Bieleninik, L., Geretsegger, M., & Posserud, M. (2016, 16-18 September). *Tracing the temporal stability of autism spectrum diagnosis and severity using ADOS: a systematic review and meta-analysis*. Paper presented at the 11th Autism-Europe International Congress, Edinburgh, Scotland.
- Bieleninik, L., Ghetti, C., & Gold, C. (2016, 24-29 July). *Music therapy for preterm infants and their parents/caregivers during NICU hospitalization and after discharge to*

- home: a systematic review and meta-analysis*. Paper presented at the 31st International Congress of Psychology, Yokohama, Japan.
- Bradt, J., Baker, F., Bergmann, T., Bonde, L. O., Clark, I., Gold, C., Loewy, J., McFerran, K., Meadows, A., Robb, S. L., Vaillancourt, G., & Alexis, E. (2016, 5-9 July). *Authors' roundtable: Scientific writing, peer review, and publication across journals*. Round table presented at the 10th European Music Therapy Congress, Vienna, Austria.
- Ghetti, C., Bieleninik, L., & Gold, C. (2016, 5-9 July). *Music therapy for premature infants and their parents/caregivers: A systematic review and meta-analysis*. Poster presented at the 10th European Music Therapy Congress, Vienna, Austria.
- Gold, C., & Bieleninik, L. (2016, 5-9 July). *Short-term effects of improvisational music therapy for children with autism spectrum disorder: Findings from the TIME-A randomised trial*. Paper presented at the 10th European Music Therapy Congress, Vienna, Austria.
- Krüger, V., McFerran, K., Derrington, P., Gold, C., & Wölfl, A. (2016, 5-9 July). *Healthy and unhealthy use of music by adolescents*. Round table presented at the 10th European Music Therapy Congress, Vienna, Austria.
- Tamplin, J., Clark, I., Ridder, H.-M., McDermott, O., Odell-Miller, H., Laitinen, S., & Gold, C. (2016, 5-9 July). *Music therapy research in dementia: Fostering a global approach*. Round table presented at the 10th European Music Therapy Congress, Vienna, Austria.
- Werner, J., Wosch, T., & Gold, C. (2016, 5-9 July). *Effectiveness of group music therapy versus recreational group singing for depressive symptoms of elderly nursing home residents*. Paper presented at the 10th European Music Therapy Congress, Vienna, Austria.
- Geretsegger, M., Bieleninik, L., Mössler, K., & Gold, C. (2016, 2-4 June). *Is improvisational music therapy an effective intervention for children with autism spectrum disorder? Findings from the multi-site randomised controlled TIME-A trial*. Paper presented at the 4th Norwegian Music Therapy Conference, Bergen, Norway.
- Ghetti, C., Bieleninik, L., & Gold, C. (2016, 2-4 June). *Music therapy for premature infants and their parents/caregivers: A systematic review and meta-analysis*. Paper presented at the 4th Norwegian Music Therapy Conference, Bergen, Norway.
- Robb, S. L., Gold, C., Edwards, J., Meadows, A., Babbit, V., Elefant, C., & Loewy, J. (2015, 6 August). *Authors round table: Scientific writing, peer review, and publication across journals*. Paper presented at the 8th Nordic Music Therapy Congress, Oslo, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2015, 15 July). *Music therapy for improving mental health in offenders: State of the evidence*. Paper presented at the XXXIVth International Congress on Law and Mental Health, Vienna, Austria.
- Gold, C., Kempel, M., Karkou, V., & Ridder, H.-M. (2015, 28 May). *Integrering av musikkterapi, danseterapi og velferdsteknologi (MuDanTe) [Combining music therapy, dance/movement therapy, and welfare technology (MuDanTe)]*. Paper presented at the Bergen International Festival, Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2015, 4 May). *Musikkterapiens effekter i forebygging og behandling av rus og psykiske lidelser [Effects of music therapy in the treatment and prevention of substance use and mental disorders]*. Paper presented at the Conference "Musikkterapi, rus og psykiske lidelser", Stiftelsen Bergensklinikkene, Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2015, 20 April). *Challenges of doing multicentre studies in music therapy*. Paper presented at the Doctoral Programme in Music Therapy, Aalborg University, Aalborg, Denmark.

- Gold, C. (2014, 28 October). *Randomised controlled Trial of Improvisational Music therapy's Effectiveness for children with Autism spectrum disorders (TIME-A)*. Invited paper presented at the Forskerseminar Klinisk forskning, Research Council of Norway, Bergen, Norway.
- Thompson, G., Gottfried, T., Geretsegger, M., Oldfield, A., Suvini, F., Gattino, G., Elefant, C., Carpente, J., Kim, J., & Gold, C. (2014, 11 July). *World-wide perspectives on improvisational music therapy from the TIME-A project*. Round table presented at the World Congress of Music Therapy, Krems, Austria.
- Gold, C., Abrams, B., Elefant, C., Gilbertson, S., Kim, J., & Wennström, S. (2014, 10 July). *The art of scientific writing: Preparing manuscripts and surviving peer review*. Round table presented at the World Congress of Music Therapy, Krems, Austria.
- Hakvoort, L., Gold, C., Crimmins, A., Silverman, M. J., Leith, H., & Compton Dickinson, S. (2014, 9 July). *Music therapy in correctional settings*. Round table presented at the World Congress of Music Therapy, Krems, Austria.
- McFerran, K., Gold, C., & Saarikallio, S. H. (2014, 9 July). *Healthy and unhealthy uses of music by teenagers*. Paper presented at the World Congress of Music Therapy, Krems, Austria.
- Geretsegger, M., Mössler, K., Elefant, C., & Gold, C. (2013, 28 September). *Music therapy may promote relational skills in children with ASD – evidence from an updated Cochrane Review*. Paper presented at the 10th International Autism-Europe Congress, Budapest, Hungary.
- Gold, C., Bieleninik, L., Steidl, C., Metzler, S., & Geretsegger, M. (2013, 26 September). *Much ADO(s) about nothing – or real progress in therapy evaluation?* Paper presented at the 10th International Autism-Europe Congress, Budapest, Hungary.
- Gold, C. (2013, 28 August). *How to survive peer review*. Invited paper presented at the Aarhus Psychiatric Postgraduate Summer School, Aarhus, Denmark.
- Gold, C., Bonde, L. O., Bradt, J., Elefant, C., Gilbertson, S., Kim, J., McFerran, K., Rolvsjord, R., & Wennström, S. (2013, 9 August). *The art of scientific writing: Preparing manuscripts for journal submission and surviving the peer review process*. Symposium presented at the 9th European Music Therapy Congress, Oslo, Norway.
- Carpente, J., Elefant, C., Gattino, G., Geretsegger, M., Gold, C., Gottfried, T., Kim, J., Mössler, K., Suvini, F., & Thompson, G. (2013, 8 August). *TIME-A: Investigating improvisational music therapy for children with autism spectrum disorders*. Symposium presented at the 9th European Music Therapy Congress, Oslo, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2013, 23 May). *Hva vet vi i dag om musikkterapiens effekter i psykisk helsevern?* Invited paper presented at the Konferanse om musikk, musikkterapi og rus, Kompetansesenter rus - region øst, Oslo, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2013, 13 May). *Shifting effects in RCTs of complex interventions: Some caveats*. Invited paper presented at the Forskningsseminar om complex interventions, University of Stavanger, Norway.
- Geretsegger, M., & Gold, C. (2013, 22 February). *Neue Evidenzen von Musiktherapie bei Autismus-Spektrum-Störungen: Ergebnisse eines Cochrane Review-Updates*. Poster presented at the 6th Scientific Meeting for Autism Spectrum Conditions (WTAS), Bonn, Germany.
- Gold, C. (2012, 30 August). *What is essential in terms of scientific writing?* Invited paper presented at the Aarhus Psychiatric Postgraduate Summer School, Aarhus, Denmark.
- Gold, C. (2012, 5 June). *Is there strong scientific evidence for generalised effects of therapies for autism?* Paper presented at the Autism and Music Therapy: TIME-A International Study Day, Uni Health, Bergen, Norway.

- Gold, C. (2012, 27 January). „*State of the Art*“ – *Internationale Forschung in der Musiktherapie*. Paper presented at the Vienna University of Music and Performing Arts, Vienna, Austria.
- Gold, C. (2012, 16 January). *Hvorfor kan musikkterapi anbefales i retningslinjer for behandling av pasienter med psykose? Status for forskning på effektene av musikkterapi innen psykisk helsevern*. Paper presented at the Opening of the VilVite Science Centre, Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2011, 2 December). *Nye kvantitative funn om effekten av musikkterapi i psykisk helsevern [New quantitative findings on the effects of music therapy in mental health care]*. Paper presented at the Conference "Musikkens virkning", VilVite Science Centre, Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C., & Mössler, K. (2011, August). *Music therapy for schizophrenia: Update of a Cochrane review*. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of Uni Health, Solstrand, Norway.
- Gold, C., Mössler, K., & Heldal, T. O. (2011, 20 May). *Debatt: Er kvantitativ forskning relevant for musikkterapi? [Debate: Is quantitative research relevant for music therapy?]*. Paper presented at the Den Tredje Norske Musikkterapikonferansen, Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C., & Assmus, J. (2011, 15 Feb). *Therapist effects in music therapy*. Paper presented at the Open conference: Challenges in evaluating psychosocial therapies in mental health, Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C., Rolvsjord, R., & Mössler, K. (2011, 13 January). *Presentasjon av resultat fra prosjektet*. Paper presented at the Temadag for Musikkterapiprosjektet, Nordfjord Psykiatrisenter, Nordfjordeid, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2010, 24 August). *Challenges in the interpretation of multicentre trials in music therapy*. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of Uni Health, Solstrand, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2010, 12 October). *Vorläufige Ergebnisse der Musiktherapiestudie im internationalen Vergleich [Preliminary results of the music therapy study in the international comparison]*. Paper presented at the Wagner Jauregg Psychiatric Clinic, Linz, Austria.
- Gold, C. (2010, 24 April). *Wer braucht eigentlich Musiktherapieforschung und wozu? Über die Relevanz der empirischen Forschung für die Wiener Schule der Musiktherapie [Who needs music therapy research and to what end? On the relevance of empirical research for the Viennese school of music therapy]*. Paper presented at the Wiener Institut für Musiktherapie, Vienna, Austria.
- Gold, C., Hjørnevik, K., Erkkilä, J., Fachner, J., Ala-Ruona, E., Mössler, K., et al. (2010, 5-9 May). *New evidence on music therapy in mental health - research and clinical findings*. Symposium presented at the VIII European Music Therapy Congress, Cádiz, Spain.
- Gold, C., Rolvsjord, R., & Mössler, K. (2010, 03 February). *The RCT-MTPSY study: A multicentre RCT on the effects of music therapy in psychiatry*. Paper presented at the onsdagsforelesning, Stavanger University Hospital.
- Gold, C., Rolvsjord, R., & Mössler, K. (2010, 05 February). *The RCT-MTPSY study: A multicentre RCT on the effects of music therapy in psychiatry*. Paper presented at the UiB faglig-pedagogisk dag, Universitetet i Bergen.
- Mössler, K., & Gold, C. (2010, 16-19 June). *Music therapy research in mental health care: New evidence about effects and mechanisms of change in music therapy with psychiatric patients*. Paper presented at the 15th EPA Symposium - EPA Section Epidemiology and Social Psychiatry, Bergen, Norway.

- Erkkilä, J., Punkanen, M., & Gold, C. (2009, 16 December). *Improvisational psychodynamic music therapy in the treatment of depression*. Paper presented at the Austrian Professional Association of Music Therapists (ÖBM), Vienna, Austria.
- Gold, C. (2009, 30 Nov-01 Dec). *Clinical validity and reliability of EEG alpha asymmetry and frontal midline theta in people with depression undergoing music therapy*. Paper presented at the Seminar "Musikkens virkning", Holbergdagene, Bergen, Norway.
- Mössler, K., Fuchs, K., Heldal, T. O., Karterud, I. M., Næsheim, S., & Gold, C. (2009, 19 May). *Forschung in der Musiktherapie: Evidence-based Medicine im klinischen Alltag [Research in music therapy: Evidence-based medicine in the daily clinical work]*. Paper presented at the Landesnervenklinik Wagner-Jauregg, Linz, Austria.
- Gold, C., Mössler, K., Fuchs, K., Heldal, T. O., Karterud, I. M., & Næsheim, S. (2009, 17 May). *Was ist eigentlich Ressourcenorientierung in der Musiktherapie? Erfahrungen aus einer internationalen Multicenterstudie im Bereich der Psychiatrie [What, actually, is resource orientation in music therapy? Experiences from an international multicentre study in the field of psychiatry]*. Paper presented at the Conference Day of the European Music Therapy Confereration, Vienna, Austria.
- Gold, C., Solli, H. P., Krüger, V., & Lie, S. A. (2009, 16-19 April). *Dose-response relationship in music therapy for people with serious mental disorders: Systematic review and meta-analysis*. Paper presented at the XII. International Congress of the International Federation of Psychiatric Epidemiology, Vienna, Austria.
- Gold, C., Mössler, K., Grocke, D., & Rolvsjord, R. (2008, 15 September). *Introduction to the seminar*. Paper presented at the international research seminar "Musikkterapi i psykiatri - hva har klinisk praksis og effektforskning å si til hverandre? [Music therapy in psychiatry - what do clinical practice and outcome research have to tell each other?]", University of Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C., Solli, H. P., Krüger, V., & Lie, S. A. (2008, 3-7 October). *Using mixed-effects meta-analysis to examine the impact of study design, patient characteristics, and treatment intensity in a systematic review of music therapy for serious mental disorders*. Paper presented at the 16th Cochrane Colloquium: Evidence in the era of globalisation, Freiburg, Germany.
- Gold, C. (2007, August). *Effects of music therapy for people with psychoses and other psychiatric disorders: Systematic review and meta-analysis*. Paper presented at the 7th European Music Therapy Congress, Eindhoven, Netherlands.
- Gold, C. (2007, June). *Effekter på musikkterapi for mennesker med psykoser og andre psykiatriske lidelser: En meta-analyse*. Paper presented at the Second Norwegian Music Therapy Conference, Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2007, June). *Effektforskning om musikkterapi i psykiatri (og effekt av selve effektforskningen)*. Paper presented at the Unifob Health tverrfaglig seminar, Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2007, June). *Siteringsmønstre og vitenskapelig "impact" av Nordic Journal of Music Therapy, 1992–2005*. Paper presented at the Second Norwegian Music Therapy Conference, Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2006, October). *Musikkterapi for mennesker med schizofreni*. Paper presented at the Kulturruken på Bjørgvin DPS, Tertnes, Norway.
- Stige, B., & Gold, C. (2006, August). *Music therapy*. Paper presented at the Unifob helse seminar, Marsteinen, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2005, November 22-23). *Musikkterapi med autistiske barn, en metaanalyse [Music therapy for autistic children, a meta-analysis]*. Paper presented at the Høstkonferansen of the Regionsenter for barn og unges psykiske helse, Bergen.

- Gold, C. (2005, November 22-23). *Musikkterapi for barn med psykiske vansker, kliniske eksempel [Music therapy for children with mental health problems, clinical examples]*. Paper presented at the Høstkonferansen of the Regionsenter for barn og unges psykiske helse, Bergen, Norway.
- Gold, C., & Rolvsjord, R. (2005, May). *Ressursorientert musikkterapi i psykiatrien: En randomisert studie [Resource-oriented music therapy in psychiatry: A randomised study]*. Paper presented at the Helse-Vest Research Seminar, Førde Central Hospital, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2005, April). *Systematic review of research on the effect of music therapy with clients with schizophrenia*. Paper presented at the Open Seminar, Sandane, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2005, February). *Music therapy for psychiatric disorders: Results of a systematic review and protocol for a randomised controlled trial*. Paper presented at the Norwegian Knowledge Centre for the Health Services, Oslo, Norway.
- Gold, C. (2004, November). *Meta-analysis of existing research on music psychotherapy - implications for an RCT on resource-oriented music therapy*. Paper presented at the Open seminar "Music and health in late modernity", Nordoff-Robbins Music Therapy Centre, London.
- Hanser, S., Aasgaard, T., Curtis, S. L., Forinash, M., Gascho-White, W., Giau, T., Gold, C., Hugo, M., Magee, W., Oldfield, A., Saji, N., Schapira, D., Wigram, T., & Wagner, G. (2004, November). *Music therapy: State of the art around the world*. Paper presented at the 6th annual AMTA conference, Austin, Texas.
- Gold, C., & Stige, B. (2004, October). *Dealing with heterogeneity in treatment implementation: An example from music therapy in psychiatry*. Paper presented at the 12th Cochrane Colloquium, Ottawa, Canada.
- Gold, C., Wigram, T., & Voracek, M. (2004, June). *Effectiveness of individual music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents: A controlled quasi-experimental study*. Paper presented at the 6th European Music Therapy Congress, Jyväskylä, Finland.
- Gold, C. (2004, June). *The evidence base on effects of music therapy in child psychiatry*. Paper presented at the 6th European Music Therapy Congress, Jyväskylä, Finland.
- Gold, C. (2004, June). *Specific factors of music therapy in child mental health: Results from an effectiveness study*. Poster presented at the 35th Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Rome, Italy.
- Gold, C., Rolvsjord, R., & Stige, B. (2004, June). *Efficacy of resource-oriented music therapy in psychiatry: Systematic review and randomised controlled trial*. Poster presented at the 35th Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Rome, Italy.
- Gold, C. (2004, May). *Creating graphs of meta-analyses with R*. Poster presented at the 1st R User Conference, Vienna University of Technology.
- Gold, C., & Wigram, T. (2004, March). *Prädiktoren für die Effektivität von Musiktherapie: Ergebnisse einer Multi-Center-Studie [Predictors of the effectiveness of music therapy: Results of a multi-centre study]*. Paper presented at the 4th scientific conference of the Centre for the Coordination of Austrian Psychotherapy Research: "Prädiktoren für Erfolg und Misserfolg in der Psychotherapie" [Predictors of success and failure of psychotherapy], Vienna, Austria.
- Gold, C., & Rolvsjord, R. (2004, March). *Treatment principles in resource-oriented music therapy in psychiatry*. Paper presented at the Open seminar day on community music therapy and resource-oriented music therapy in psychiatry, Sandane, Norway.
- Gold, C., & Wigram, T. (2003, April). *Effektivität von Musiktherapie mit psychisch kranken Kindern und Jugendlichen: Eine kontrollierte Studie [Effectiveness of music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents: A controlled study]*. Poster presented at the Joint Congress of the German Society of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and

- Psychotherapy, the Professional Association of Child and Adolescent Psychiatrists and Psychotherapists in Germany, the Austrian Society of Child and Adolescent Neuropsychiatry, and the Swiss Society of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Psychotherapy, Vienna.
- Gold, C., & Wigram, T. (2003, June). *Effectiveness of individual music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents: A controlled study*. Paper presented at the International Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Weimar, Germany.
- Gold, C., Vink, A., & Odell-Miller, H. (2003, June). *Current perspectives in music therapy outcome research*. Panel chaired at the International Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Weimar, Germany.
- Gold, C., & Voracek, M. (2002, September). *Effekte von Musiktherapie mit psychisch kranken Kindern und Jugendlichen: Eine Meta-Analyse [Effects of music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents: A meta-analysis]*. Poster presented at the 43rd Congress of the German Society of Psychology (DGPs), Berlin.
- Gold, C. (2002, July). *Does size matter? Why the concept of effect size is important for music therapy research*. Paper presented at the 10th World Congress of Music Therapy, Oxford, England.
- Gold, C., Voracek, M., & Wigram, T. (2002, July). *Effects of music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents. A meta-analysis*. Paper presented at the 3rd World Congress for Psychotherapy, Vienna.
- Gold, C., Voracek, M., & Wigram, T. (2002, June). *Effects of music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents. A meta-analysis*. Paper presented at the International Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Santa Barbara, CA.
- Gold, C. (2002, June). *Effects of individual music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents: A controlled clinical trial*. Poster presented at the International Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Santa Barbara, CA.
- Gold, C. (2002, April). *Statistische Auswertungen in der Evaluation von Musiktherapie [Statistical analyses in the evaluation of music therapy]*. Paper presented at the Institute of probability theory and statistics, University of Technology, Vienna.
- Gold, C. (2002, March). *Effektivität von Einzel-Musiktherapie mit psychisch kranken Kindern und Jugendlichen: Erste Ergebnisse einer Multicenter-Studie [Effectiveness of individual music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents: First results of a multi-center study]*. Paper presented at the Jour fixe of the Austrian Professional Association of Music Therapists, Vienna.
- Gold, C., & Voracek, M. (2002, February). *Effekte von Musiktherapie mit psychisch kranken Kindern und Jugendlichen: Eine Meta-Analyse [Effects of music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents: A meta-analysis]*. Paper presented at the Workshop of music therapy research, University of Ulm.
- Gold, C., & Voracek, M. (2002, February). *Meta-Analysen bei heterogenen Studiendesigns: Varianzschätzungen für standardisierte Mittelwertsdifferenzen im Ein-Gruppen-Prä-Post-Fall [Meta-analyses with heterogeneous study designs: Estimates of variances of standardised mean differences in the one-group pre-post case]*. Paper presented at the Conference of the Cochrane Methodology Group, Freiburg, Germany.
- Oberlehner, F., Kunschitz, E., Mosheim, R., Zeller-Schneider, C., Gold, C., Oberegelsbacher, D., & Wagner-Partel, A. (2001, November). *Psychotherapieevaluation [Evaluation of psychotherapy]*. Paper session presented at the Conference of the Centre for the Coordination of Austrian Psychotherapy Research and the Austrian Federal Association of Psychotherapy, Innsbruck, Austria.
- Gold, C., & Wigram, T. (2001, November). *The effects of individual music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents: Results of a pilot study*. Poster presented at the

- Conference of the Centre for the Coordination of Austrian Psychotherapy Research and the Austrian Federal Association of Psychotherapy, Innsbruck, Austria.
- Gold, C. (2001, May). *Effektivität von Einzelmusiktherapie mit psychisch kranken Kindern und Jugendlichen: Studiendesign [Effectiveness of individual music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents: Study design]*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Andreas-Tobias-Kind-Stiftung, Hamburg, Germany.
- Gold, C., & Voracek, M. (2001, November). *Musiktherapie mit psychisch kranken Kindern und Jugendlichen: Eine Meta-Analyse. [Music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents: A meta-analysis]*. Paper presented at the Conference of the Centre for the Coordination of Austrian Psychotherapy Research and the Austrian Federal Association of Psychotherapy, Innsbruck, Austria.
- Gold, C. (2001, April). *Effects of out-patient individual music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents on competencies, symptoms, and quality of life: Results of a pilot study*. Paper presented at the Vth European Music Therapy Congress, Naples, Italy.
- Gold, C., & Wigram, T. (2001, March). *The effects of individual music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents: Results of a pilot study*. Poster presented at the Joint Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research European and UK Chapters, Leiden, Netherlands.
- Gold, C. (2000, September). *Effekte ambulanter Einzelmusiktherapie mit psychisch kranken Kindern und Jugendlichen auf Ressourcen, Symptomatik und Lebensqualität: Ergebnisse einer Pilotstudie [Effects of out-patient individual music therapy with mentally ill children and adolescents on resources, symptoms, and quality of life: Results of a pilot study]*. Paper presented at the Conference of the Austrian Professional Association of Music Therapists, Vienna.
- Gold, C. (1999, November). *Wirksamkeit von ambulanter Langzeit-Einzelmusiktherapie bei psychisch kranken Kindern und Jugendlichen: Symptomatik, Ressourcen, Lebensqualität [Efficacy of out-patient long-term individual music therapy for mentally ill children and adolescents: Symptoms, resources, quality of life]*. Paper presented at the Conference of the Centre for the Coordination of Austrian Psychotherapy Research, Salzburg.